

**Lesson 23**  
**God's Covenant / Testament**  
**(agreement/promise) with Israel**



0 B.C.

1,500 B.C.

1,000 B.C.

EXODUS, LEVITICUS, NUMBERS  
DEUTERONOMY, JOSHUA

JUDGES, RUTH

PSALMS, PROVERBS,  
ECCLESIASTES,  
SONG OF SOLOMON

I, II SAMUEL  
I, II CHRONICLES

**Isaac**  
**Esau**  
**Jacob/Israel**

Reuben	Gad
Simeon	Asher
Levi	Issachar
Judah	Zebulun
Dan	Joseph
Naphtali	Benjamin

**ISRAEL IN EGYPT**  
(430 years)

**Moses**  
**Aaron**  
**Joshua**

PASSOVER  
(c. 1400 B.C.)

THE EXODUS

**LAW**

TABERNACLE

WILDERNESS  
(40 years)

PROMISED LAND

**JUDGES**  
(Approximately 400 years)

<b>UNITED ISRAEL</b>	<b>KINGDOMS</b> (Approximately 400 years)
<b>Saul</b> <b>David</b> (1000 B.C.) <b>Solomon</b>	<b>JUDAH</b> 20 Kings Some righteous  Some unrighteous

FROM ABRAHAM TO DAVID

Abraham  
Isaac  
Jacob  
Judah  
Perez  
Hezron  
Ram  
Amminadab  
Nahshon  
Salmon  
Boaz  
Obed  
Jesse  
David

MAJOR BOOKS

**Isaiah (700 B.C.)**  
**Jeremiah (600 B.C.)**  
**Ezekiel**  
**Daniel**

FROM THE BEGINNING, GOD USED MANY

THE LINE OF THE DELIVERER • THE LINE OF THE DELIVERER • THE LINE OF THE DELIVERER • THE LINE OF THE DELIVERER • THE LINE OF THE DELIVERER • THE LINE OF THE DELIVERER

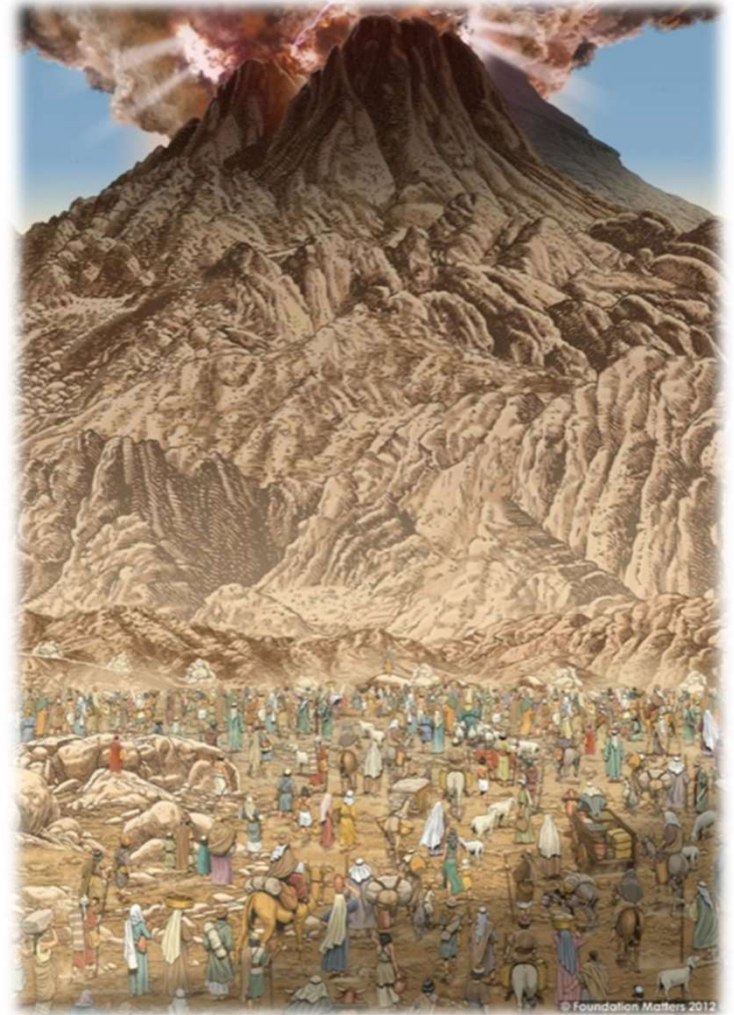
**MESOPOTAMIA**

**EGYPT**

**CANAAN**

**ASSYRIA**

# 1. Mount Sinai



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(Exodus 3:12; 19:1-2)  
God led Israel to Mount Sinai.

# The Ancient Middle East



# God Made an Agreement with Israel.

(Exodus 19:3-6)

God told Moses, “If Israel obeys Me, I will bless Israel and make Israel a **kingdom of priests.**”

**Kingdom of priests =**

(Israel will teach the world about God.)

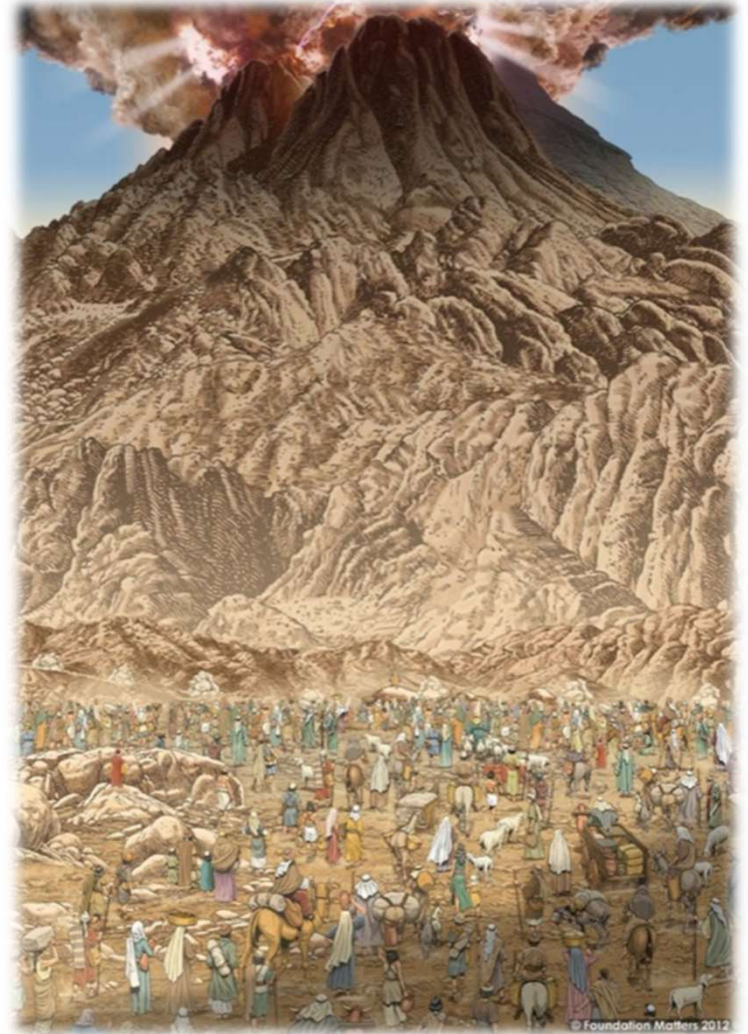


(Exodus 19:7-8)

Israel Promised to Obey God.

(Exodus 19:9-13)

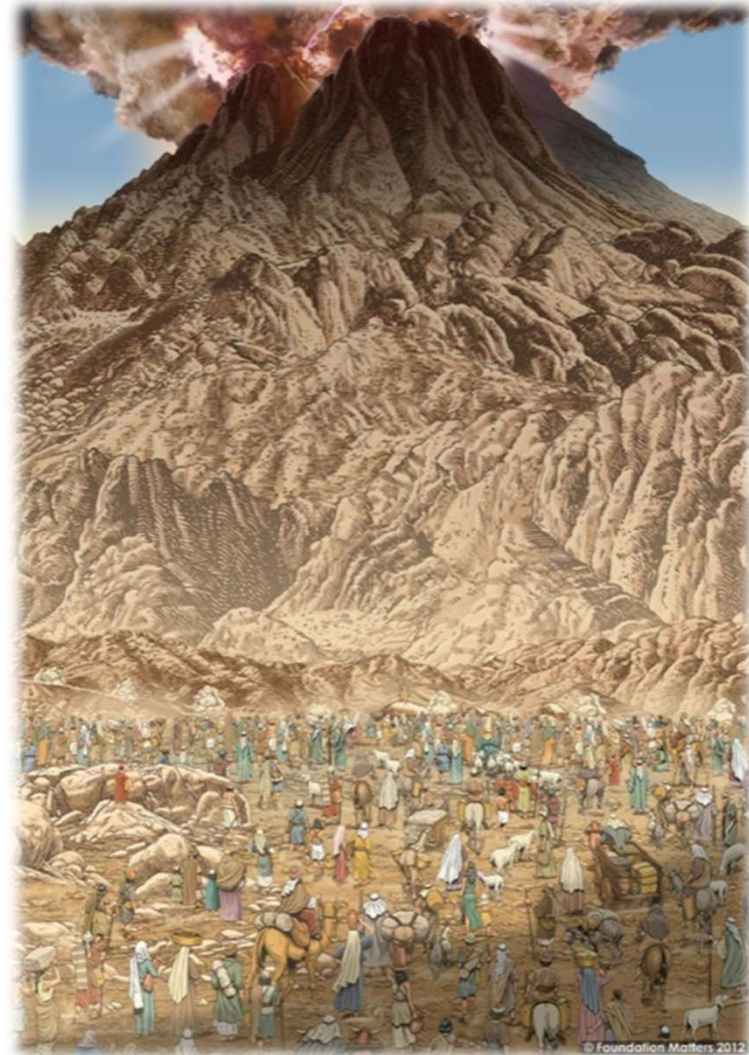
God wanted Israel to fear Him  
and know that He is holy, so  
God showed Himself to Israel.



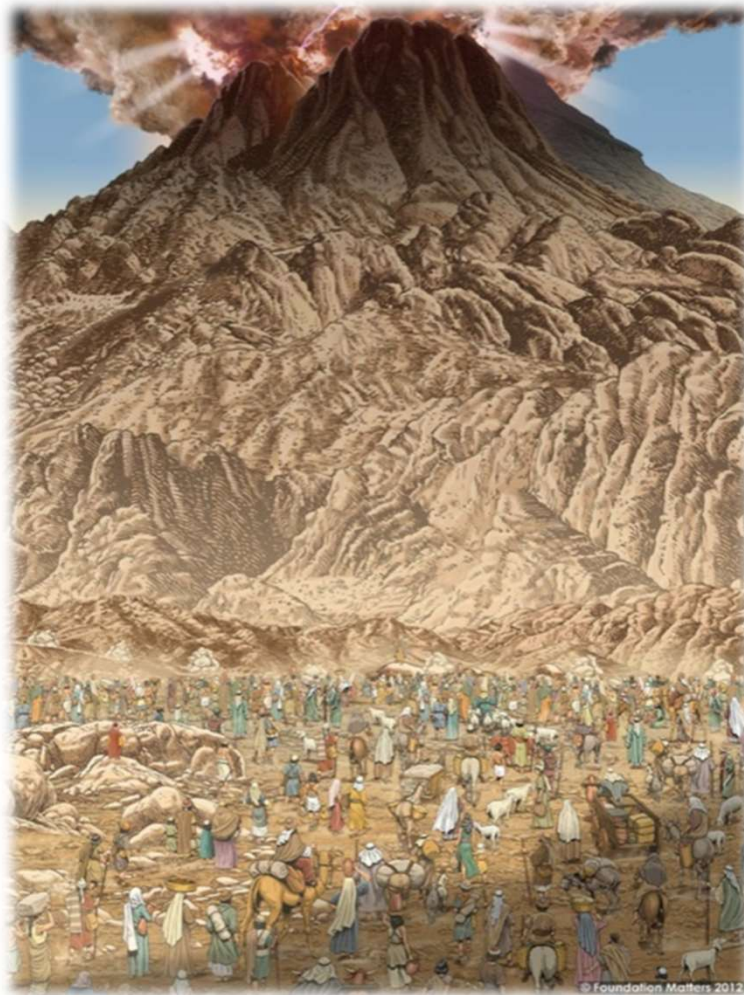
(Exodus 19:16-19)

The mountain was covered in fire and smoke. There was a loud sound and the earth shook.

All the people heard God speak, but they were afraid and asked Moses to go and speak with God instead of them.



## 2. Moses Received God's Covenant for Israel.





God Chose Moses to Be His  
Messenger (**prophet**).

(Exodus 19:20-25)

God called Moses to  
come up the mountain to  
receive His written words.



(2 Peter 1:20-21)

All the words in the Bible were given by God to holy men He chose.

(Exodus 20:1-2)

*And God spake all these words,*



### 3. God Gave the Law to Moses for Israel to Obey.



(Romans 3:19-20)

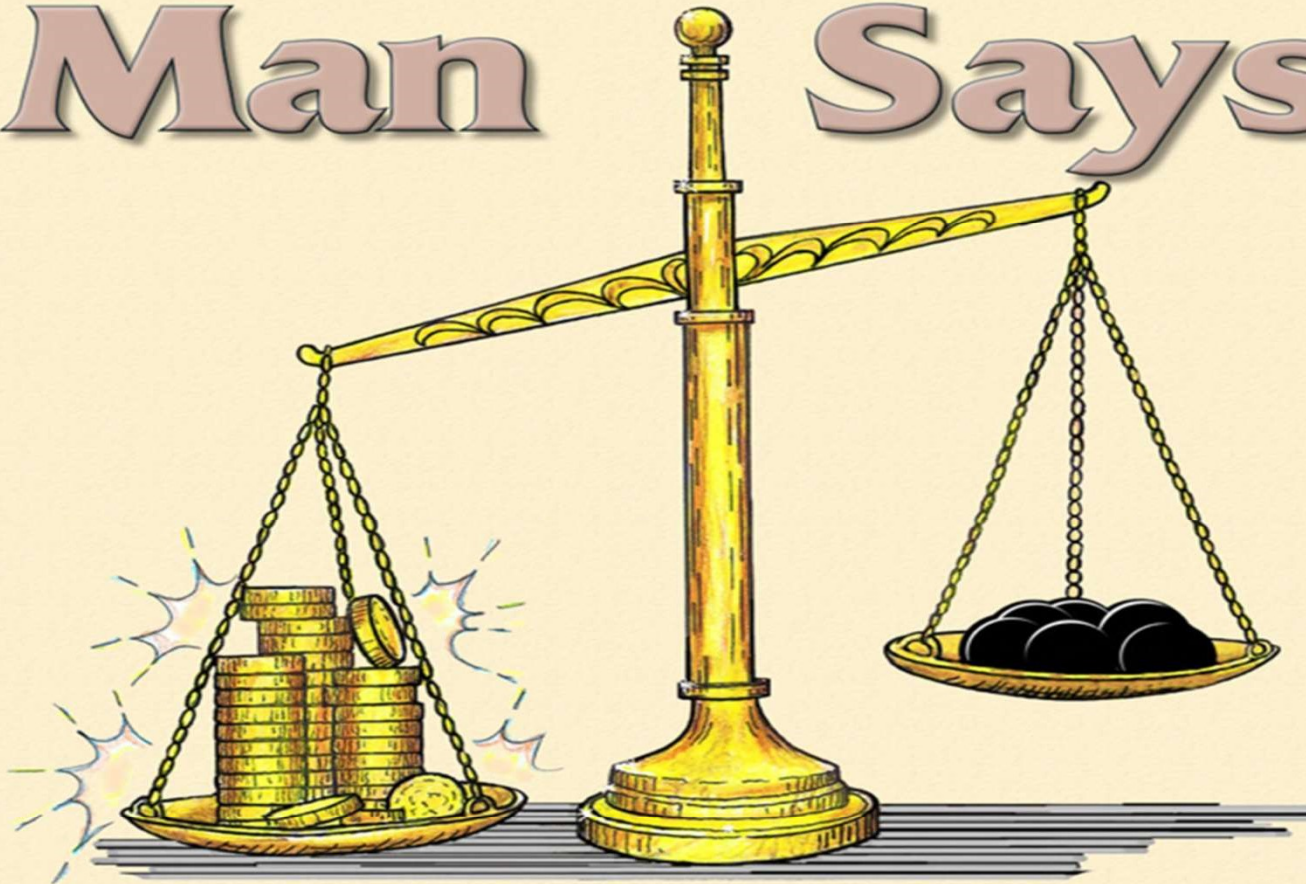
No one can perfectly obey  
all God's Law.



No one can be justified (**right**)  
before God by obeying the Law.

The Law shows that all people  
are sinners.

# Man Says

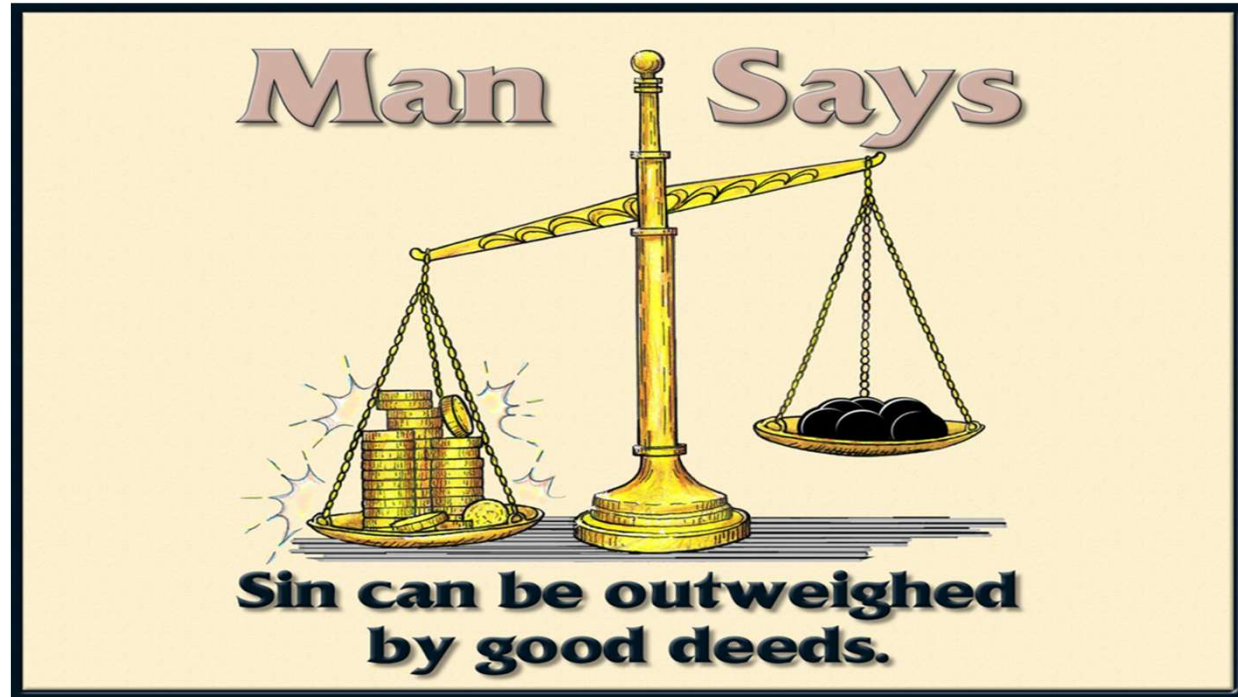


**Sin can be outweighed  
by good deeds.**

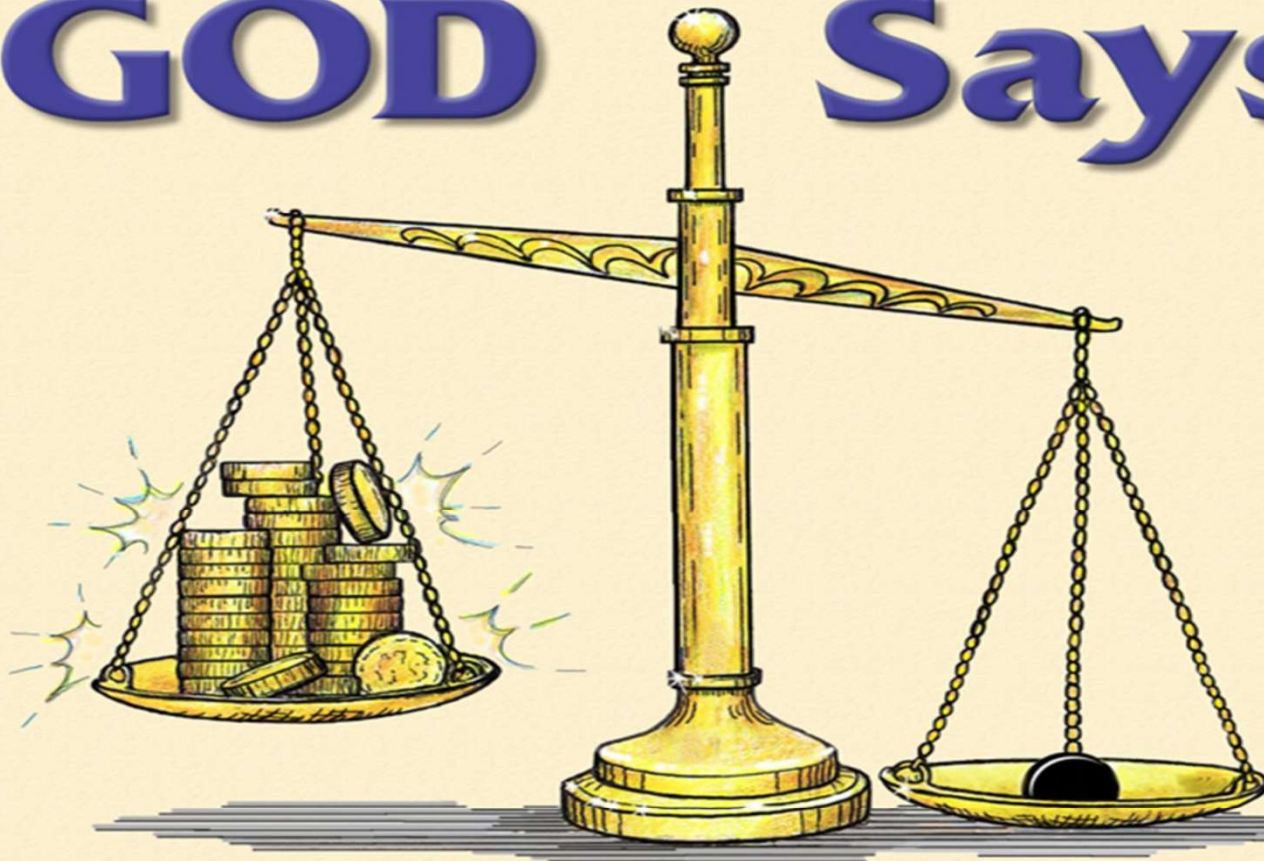
(1 Samuel 16:7)

*“...the LORD looketh  
on the heart.”*

God sees things  
differently than man.



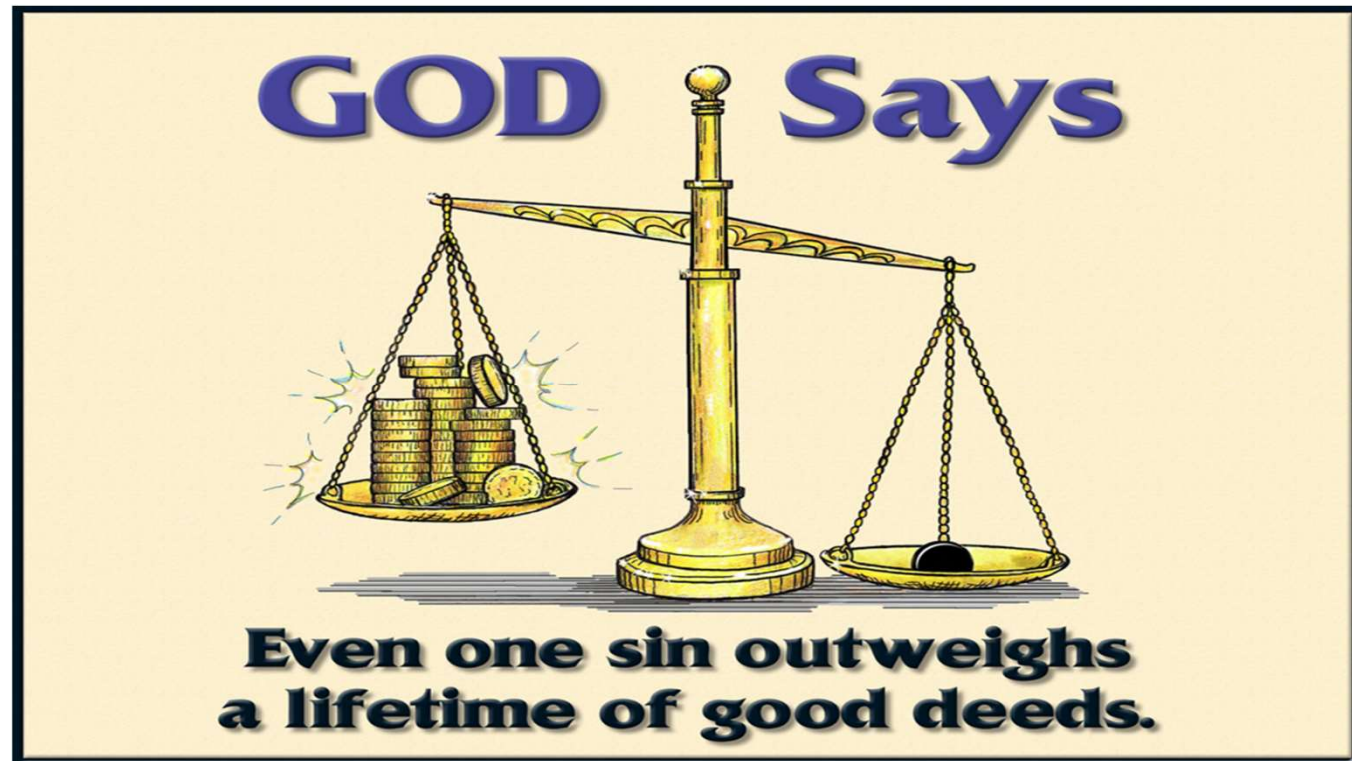
# GOD Says



**Even one sin outweighs  
a lifetime of good deeds.**

(James 2:10)

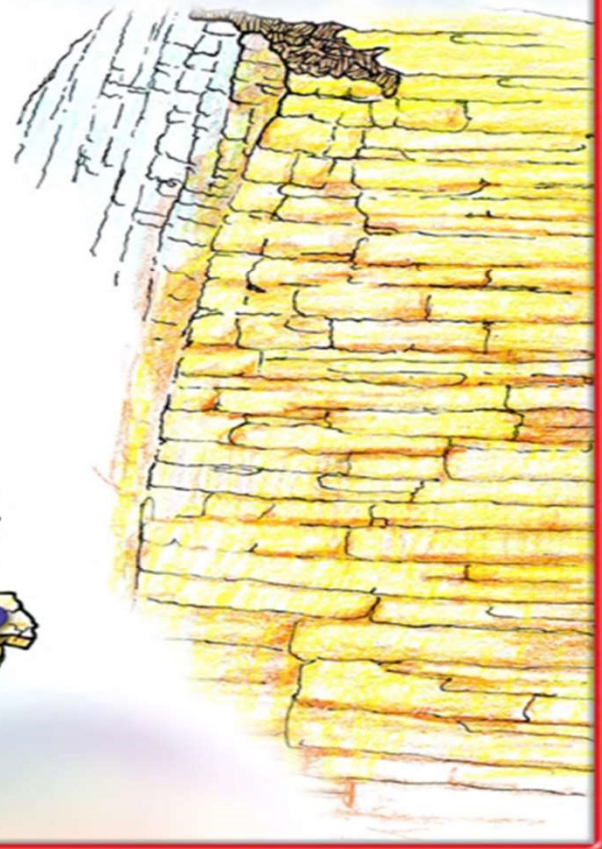
If you break any small part of the Law, you are guilty (**wrong**) of breaking all the Law.





**GOD**

**MAN** Self-improvement  
Religious Act  
Good Works  
Ten Commandments



(Romans 3:10-12)

Before God...

No one is righteous.

No one knows God's way.

No one loves God.

No one does good.

This is why we need  
God's mercy and  
salvation (**Jesus**).

